People and Programs

A Management Philosophy

Recognition

- » Epic and Wellmont: Organization
- John Kotter: Management Author

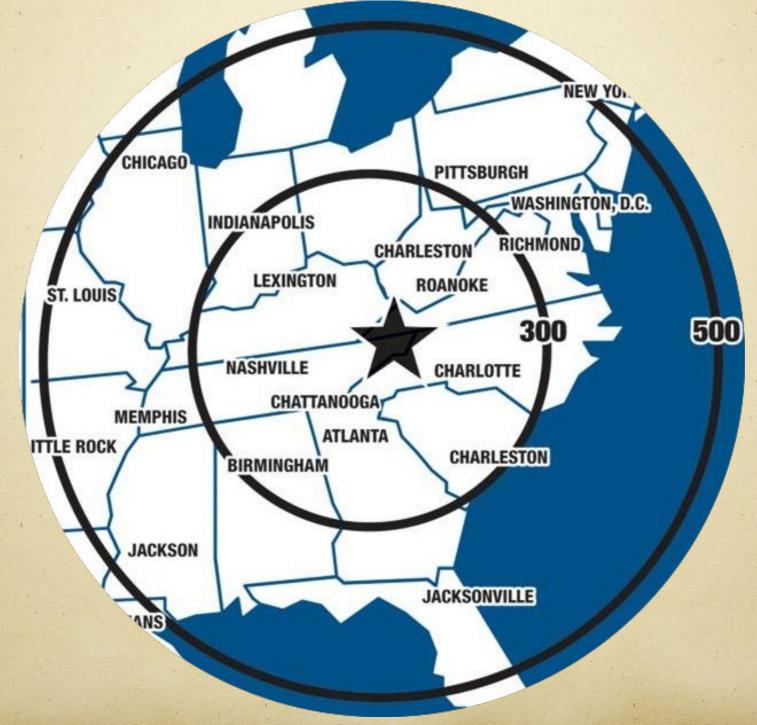
Transtheoretical Model of Behavior Change

(Precontemplation, Contemplation, Preparation, Action, Maintenance, Termination)

Kubler-Ross Five Stages of Grief (DABDA)

(Denial, Anger, Bargaining, Depression, Acceptance)

Wellmont Health System





Organizational Statistics 8 Hospitals (~1200 licensed beds) Integrated network of 130 providers

Wide Range of Tertiary Services Level I Trauma Center Level III NICU Bristol Motor Speedway



Changing Times



Health Reform

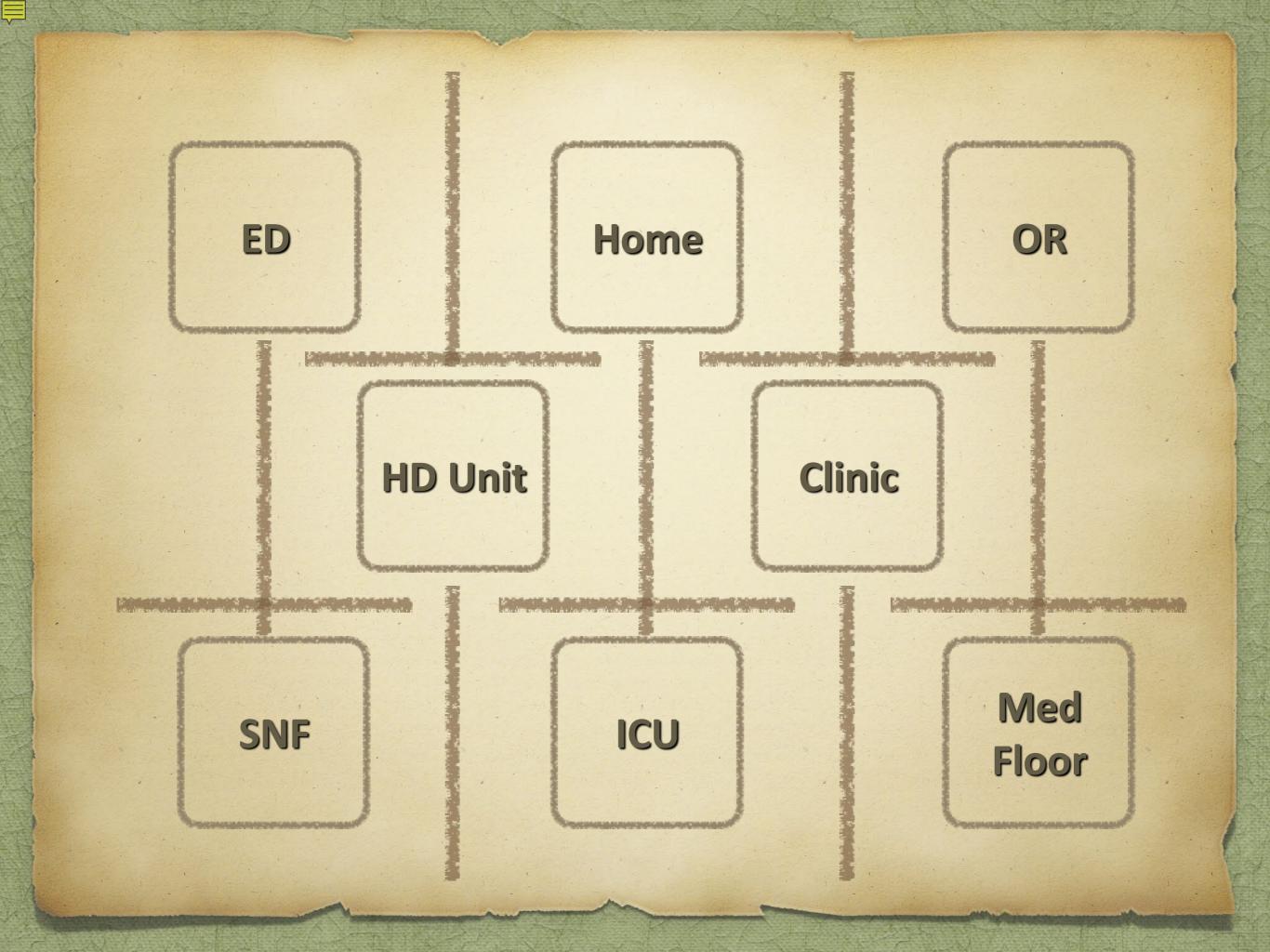


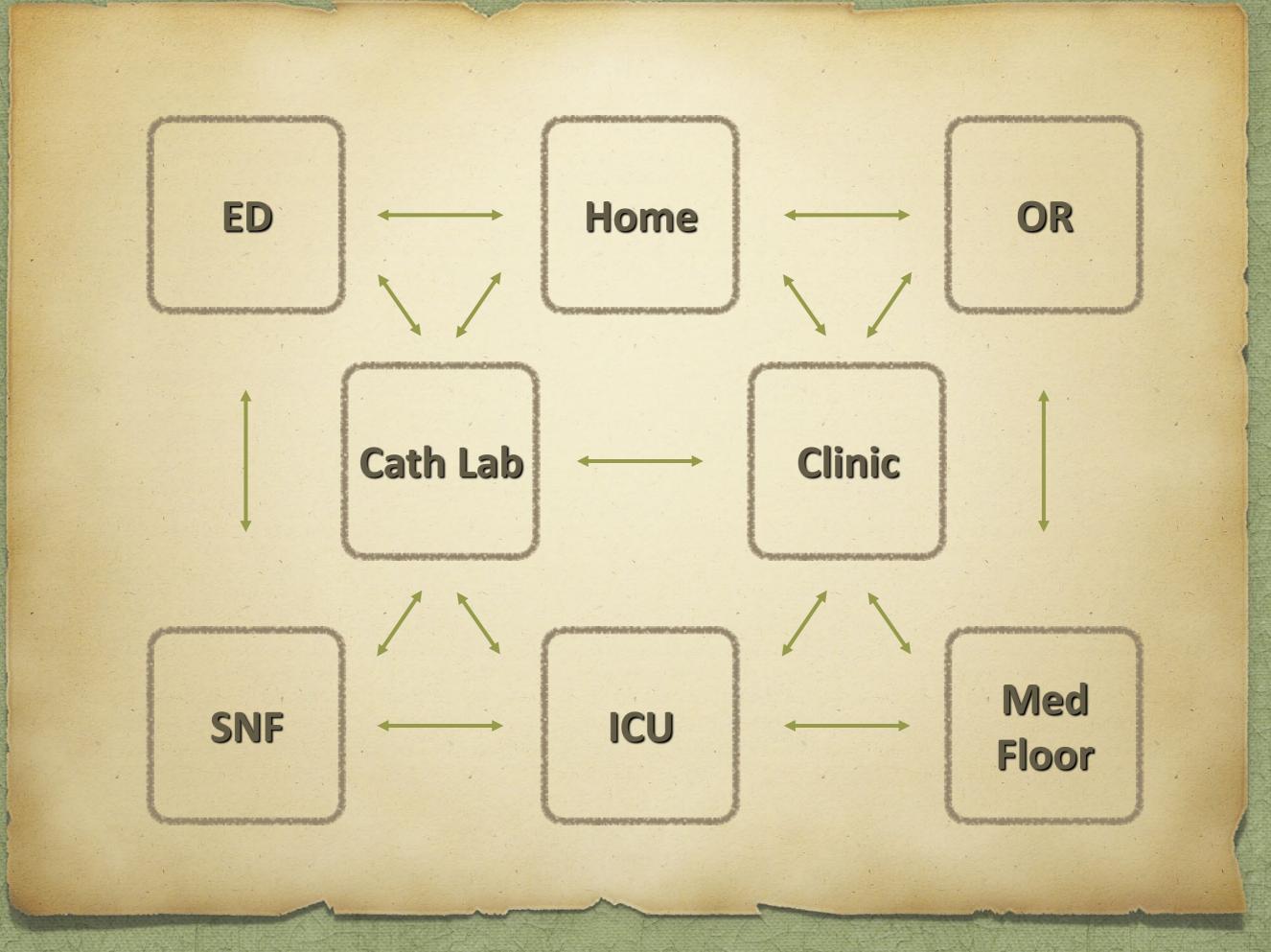
Evolving Along the Patient Journey

Multiple Patients, Multiple Records One Patient, One Record

Allscripts, NextGen, Varian, McKesson

Epic





Evolving Along the Patient Journey

Multiple Governance Structures

One Patient, One Record

WMA, CVA, KHO, Hospital

Wellmont

Issues/Barriers

- Multiple Support Structures
- Multiple Committees
- Separate Agendas/No Synchronization
- **Decision-Making producing Disagreements**
- All stakeholders not present in any one forum resulting in duplicate discussions
- No checks/balances for validation process resulting in large volume of work needing prioritized
- Can't Be...
 - **Physicians vs. Nurses**
 - Inpatient vs Outpatient

The Basics Structure - Process

Outcome

Process

Managing change should be a deliberate effort.

Implement and Sustain Change



Engage and Enable the Whole Organization

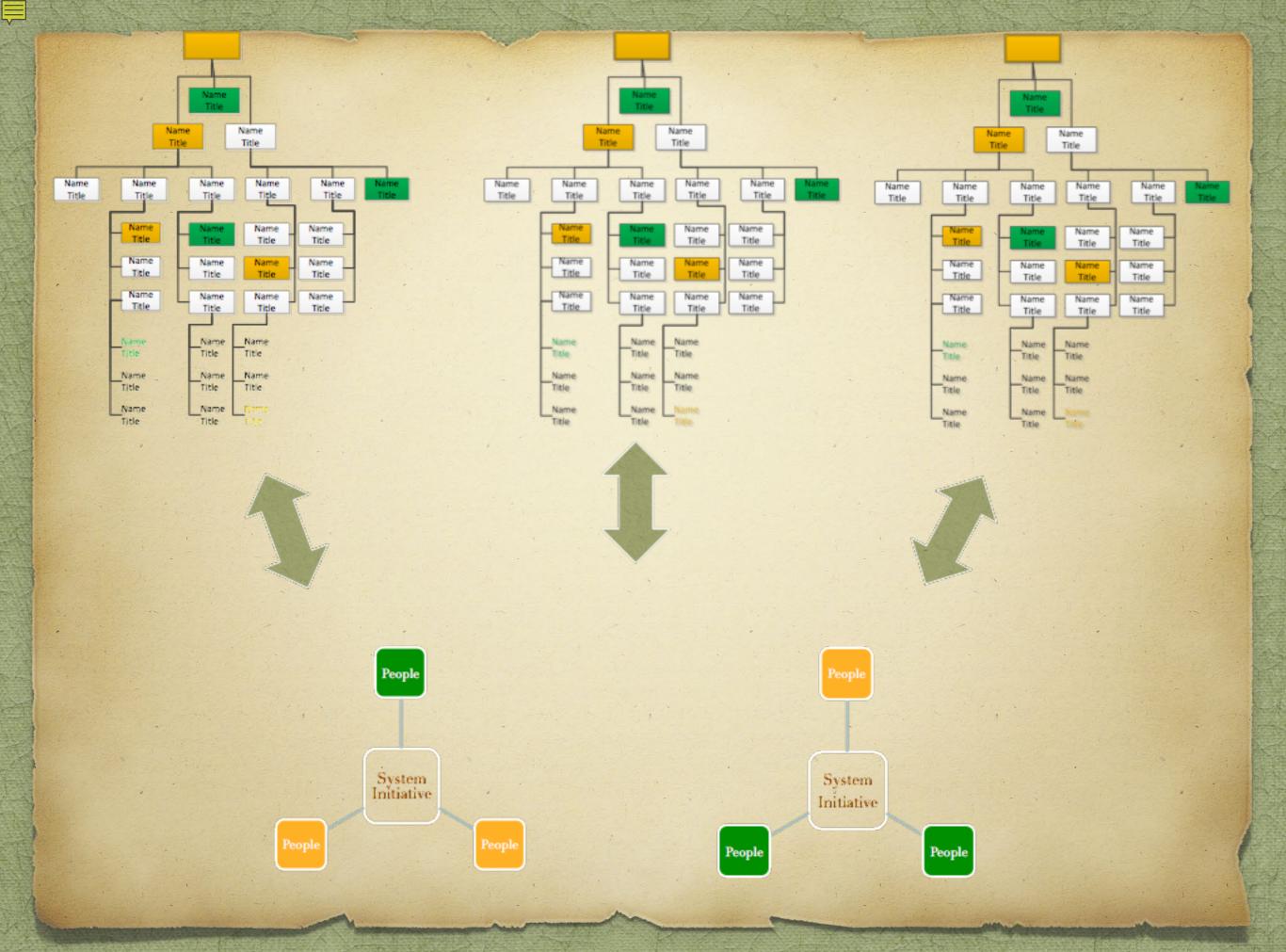
Create a Climate for Change

Step 2 Create a Guiding Coalition

Step 1 Establish a Sense of Urgency

Structure

A given structure will produce a given outcome.

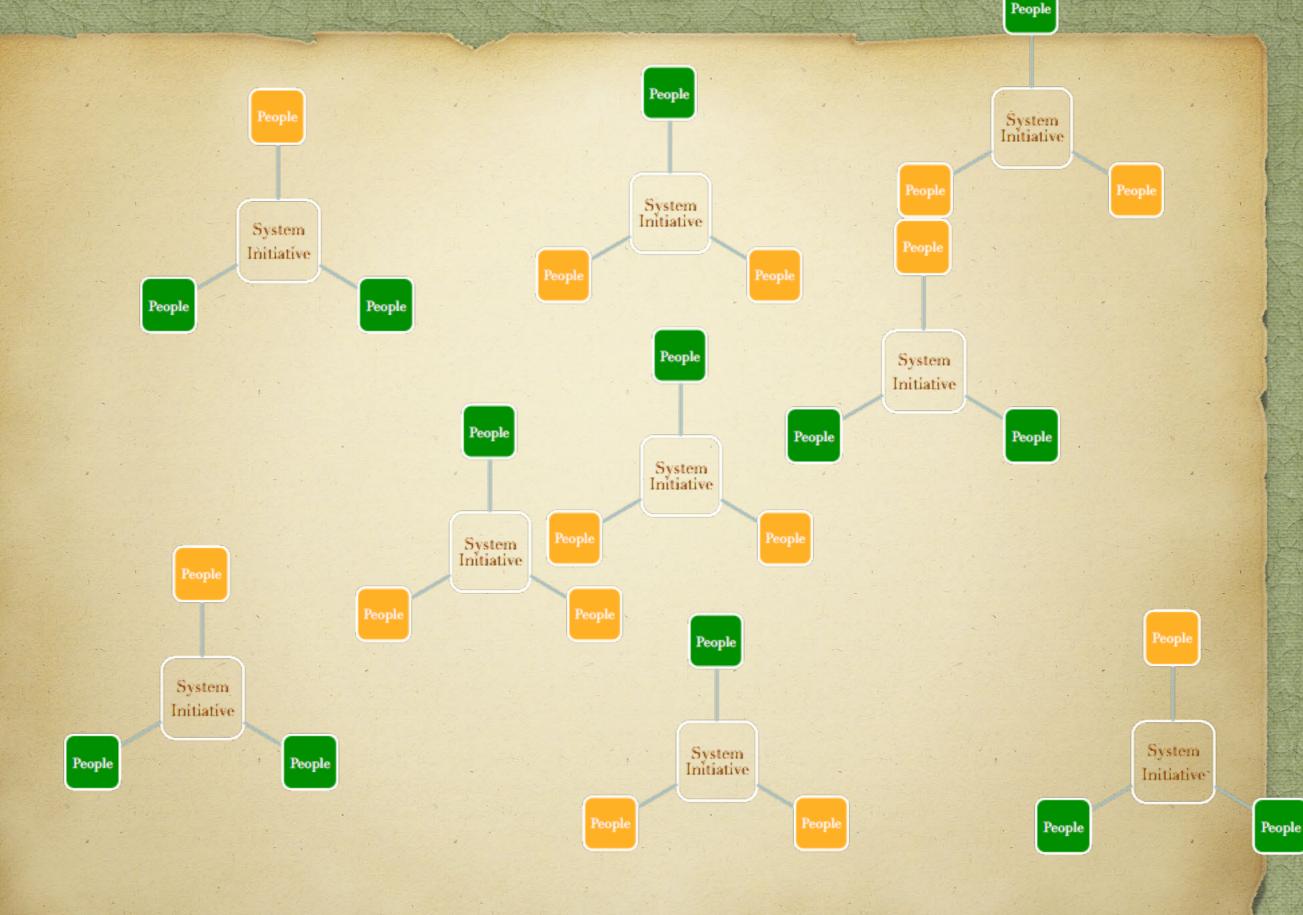


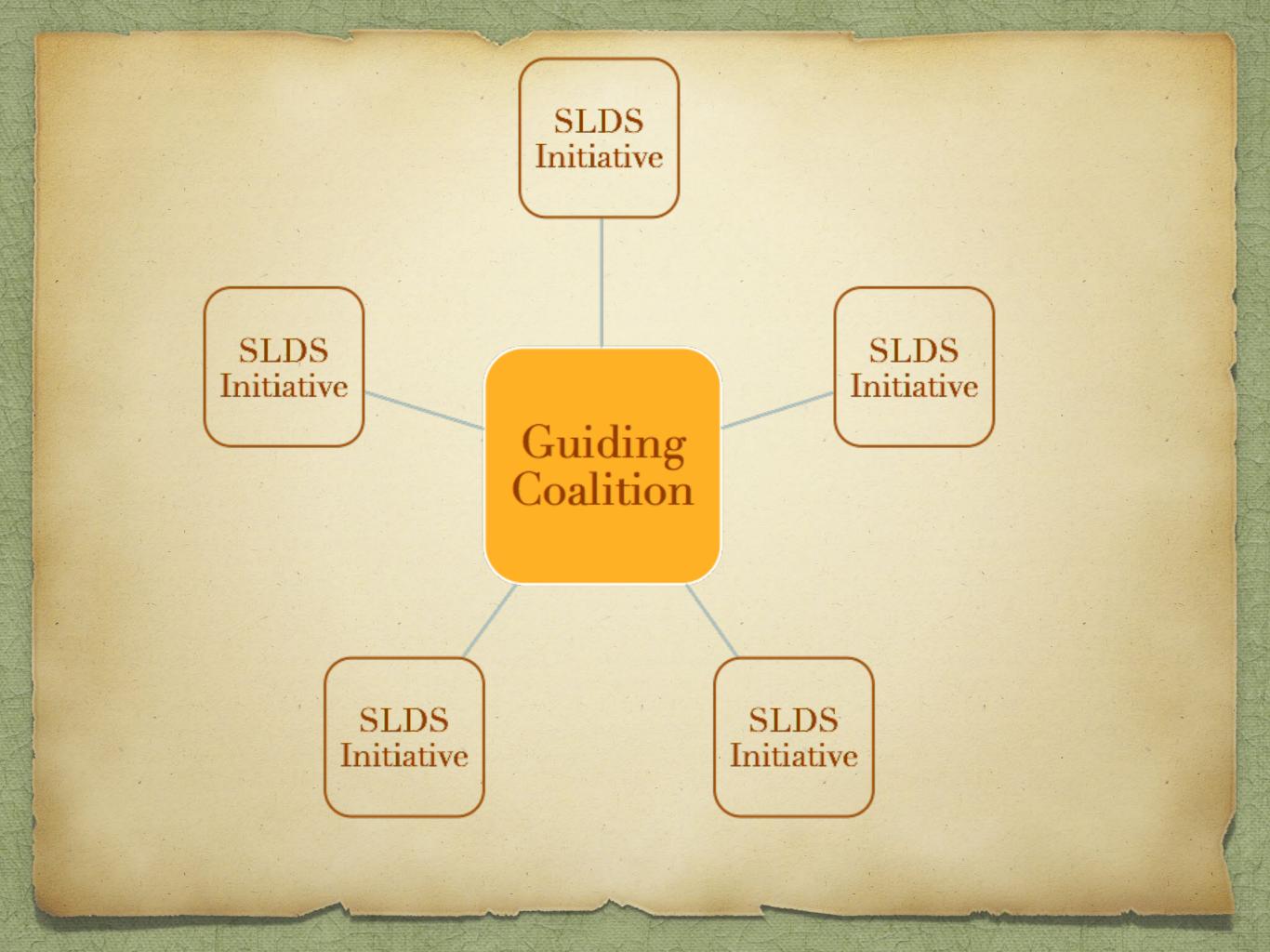


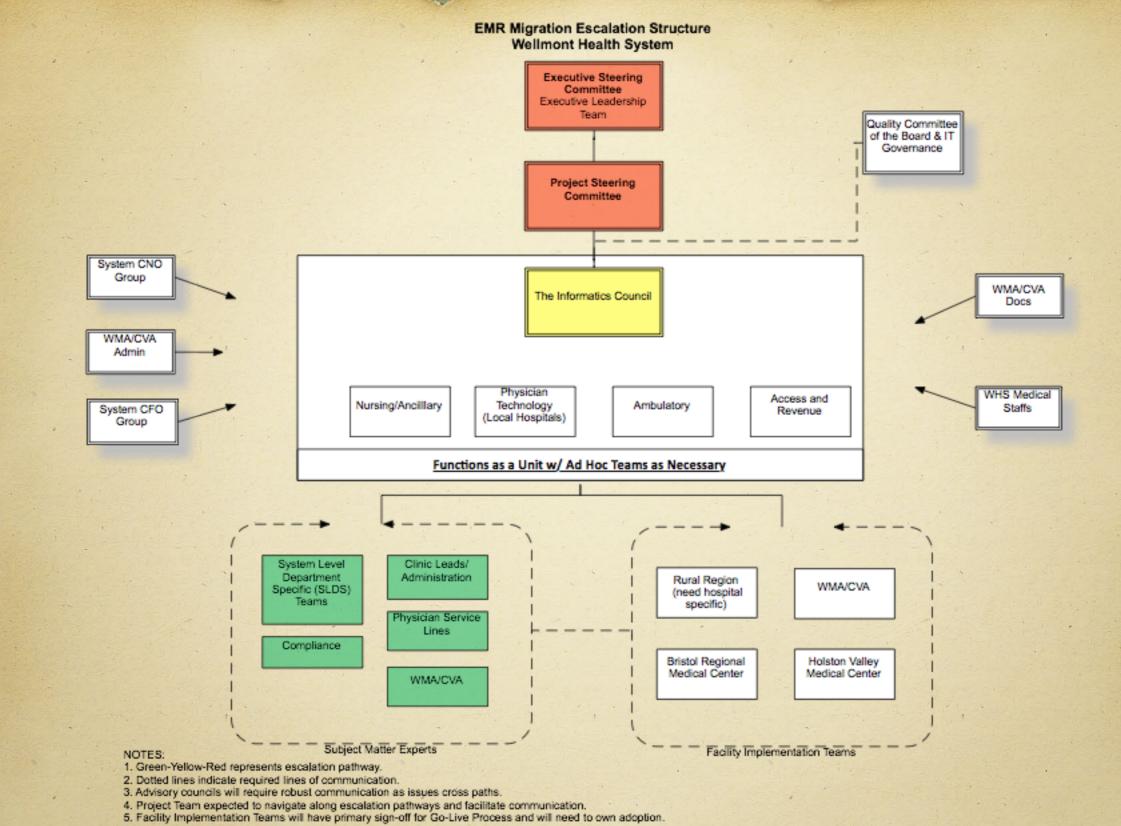
(Unit of Activity)

System Level Department Specific Teams

- All Facilities
- Multidisciplinary (MD, RN, non-clinical, etc.)
- Managed as a unit







Implement and Sustain Change



Engage and Enable the Whole Organization



Create a Climate for Change

Step 4 Communicate the Vision for Buy-In

Step 3 Develop a Change Vision

Step 2

Create a Guiding Coalition

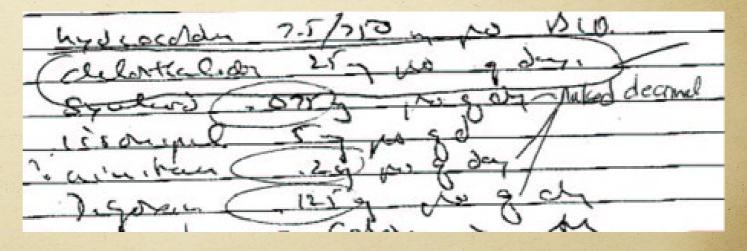
Step 1 Establish a Sense of Urgency

Relevance to Values

- Patient Safety
- Efficiency
- Evidence Based Medicine (i.e., standardize to best practices)
- Economics (i.e., federal mandates, cost savings)



Danger!! Will Robinson!



Implement and Sustain Change

Engage and Enable the Whole Organization

Create a Climate for Change

Generate Short-Term Wins

Step 5

Empower Broad-Based Action

Step 4

Communicate the Vision for Buy-In

Step 3

Develop a Change Vision

Step 2

Create a Guiding Coalition

Step 1 **Establish a Sense of Urgency**

Step 6

Empower Broad-Based Action

<u>Mindset</u> Change is not possible or will not occur.

> <u>Systems</u> Formal structures make it difficult to act.

Bosses

Key players discourage employees from behaving differently.

Project Management

- Absolutely essential...
- But not enough....

People have got to be led down the road of behavior change.

Changing Behavior: Precontemplation

People are not intending to take action and can be unaware their behavior is problematic.



According to a recent Nationwide surveys MORE DOCTORS SMOKE CAMELS THAN ANY OTHER CIGARETTE

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Changing Behavior: Contemplation

People begin to recognize their behavior is problematic and start looking at pros and cons of changing.

major cause of stroke very addictive raises blood presure suppresses immune function dulls senses of smell and taste reduces stamina wrinkles your skin leads to depression and fatigue may cause fatal heart attacks may cause emphysema may cause gum disease may cause cancer

Smoking Kills



Implement and Sustain Change

Step 7 Never Let Up

Step 8

Incorporate into Culture

Step 6

Generate Short-Term Wins

Step 5

Empower Broad-Based Action

Step 4

Communicate the Vision for Buy-In

Step 3

Develop a Change Vision

Step 2

Create a Guiding Coalition

Step 1 Establish a Sense of Urgency

Engage and Enable the Whole Organization

Create a Climate for Change

Sustaining Best Practices

Institutionalize strategic changes into the culture. Build and maintain guiding coalition.

Formulate a strategic vision and develop change initiatives designed to capitalize on the big opportunity. Leadership

Diffusion Planni

Never let up. Keep learning from experience. Create a Sense of Urgency Around a Single Big Opportunity

Celebrate visible, significant shortterm wins. Communicate the vision and the strategy to create buy-in and attract a growing "volunteer" army

Accelerate movement toward the vision by ensuring the network removes barriers

Diffusion Execution

Clinical Effectiveness

Decision Support

Education

Performance Improvement

Quality

Troy Sybert, MD, MPH Chief Quality Officer Wellmont Health System Troy.Sybert@Wellmont.org